



M/05/20
Monaco, 31 January 2020

To: **MEMBER FEDERATIONS**
Copy: Council Members
Executive Board Members
Area Associations
Dentsu Athletics

Re: **Amendments to Rule 5 (Clothing, Shoes and Athlete Bibs), World Athletics Technical Rules**

Dear all,

In accordance with its powers to adopt, amend and repeal Rules and Regulations as set out in Article 47.2(d) of the Constitution, the World Athletics Council approved amendments to Rule 5 of the Technical Rules (Book C, Chapter C2.1 of the Book of Rules) effective 31 January 2020.

The rule amendments the Council has approved this week were recommended by the Assistance Review Group, an internal working group of World Athletics comprised of technical, scientific and legal experts, as well as athlete representatives.

A table tracking the amendments to the rules and a clean copy of the approved rules are in the appendices below and the related press release can be accessed [here](#).

We would be grateful if you could share this information with your athletes and we are available to answer questions sent to rules@worldathletics.org.

Kind regards,

Jon Ridgeon
Chief Executive Officer

Appendices: - Rule 5 (formerly Rule 143) – Amendments Table
- Rule 5 (amended on 31 January 2020, clean copy)



**Amendments to Rule 5 of the Technical Rules (previously Rule 143 of the Competition Rules)
approved by the World Athletics Council, effective on 31 January 2020, unless specified otherwise**
(approved amendments to the rules are in bold red text in the middle column of the table below)

Former Rules	Approved Amendment(s) to Rules Tracked Changes	Approved Amended Rules
<p>5. (Rule 143) Clothing, Shoes and Athlete Bibs</p>	<p>5. (Rule 143) Clothing, Shoes and Athlete Bibs</p>	<p>5. (Rule 143) Clothing, Shoes and Athlete Bibs</p>
<p>Clothing</p> <p>5.1 In all events, athletes must wear clothing which is clean, and designed and worn so as not to be objectionable. The clothing must be made of a material which is non-transparent even if wet. Athletes must not wear clothing which could impede the view of the Judges.</p> <p>At all competitions under paragraphs 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.6 and 1.7 of the International Competition definition, and when representing their Member Federation under paragraphs 1.4 and 1.8 of the International Competition definition, athletes shall participate in the uniform clothing approved by their Member Federation. The Victory Ceremony and any lap of honour are considered part of the competition for this purpose.</p>	<p>Clothing</p> <p>5.1 In all events, athletes must wear clothing which is clean, and designed and worn so as not to be objectionable. The clothing must be made of a material which is non-transparent even if wet. Athletes must not wear clothing which could impede the view of the Judges.</p> <p>At all competitions under paragraphs 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.6 and 1.7 of the International Competition definition, and when representing their Member Federation under paragraphs 1.4 and 1.8 of the International Competition definition, athletes shall participate in the uniform clothing approved by their Member Federation. The Victory Ceremony and any lap of honour are considered part of the competition for this purpose.</p> <p>Note (i): Rule 5.1 of the Technical Rules should be interpreted widely in terms of what “could impede the view of the judges”, including athletes wearing their hair in a particular way.</p>	<p>Clothing</p> <p>5.1 In all events, athletes must wear clothing which is clean, and designed and worn so as not to be objectionable. The clothing must be made of a material which is non-transparent even if wet. Athletes must not wear clothing which could impede the view of the Judges.</p> <p>At all competitions under paragraphs 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.6 and 1.7 of the International Competition definition, and when representing their Member Federation under paragraphs 1.4 and 1.8 of the International Competition definition, athletes shall participate in the uniform clothing approved by their Member Federation. The Victory Ceremony and any lap of honour are considered part of the competition for this purpose.</p> <p><i>Note (i): Rule 5.1 of the Technical Rules should be interpreted widely in terms of what “could impede the view of the judges”, including athletes wearing their hair in a particular way.</i></p>



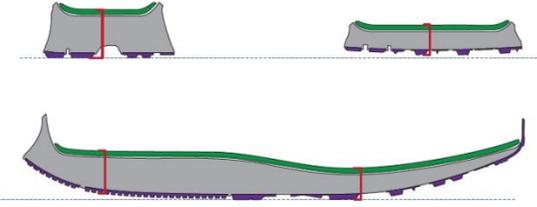
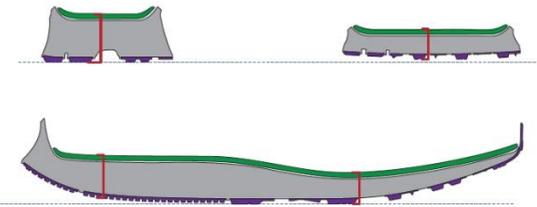
Former Rules	Approved Amendment(s) to Rules Tracked Changes	Approved Amended Rules
<p>Shoes</p> <p>5.2 Athletes may compete barefoot or with footwear on one or both feet. The purpose of shoes for competition is to give protection and stability to the feet and a firm grip on the ground. Such shoes, however, must not be constructed so as to give athletes any unfair assistance or advantage. Any type of shoe used must be reasonably available to all in the spirit of the universality of athletics.</p> <p><i>Note (i): Adapting a shoe to suit the characteristic of a particular athlete's foot is permitted if made in accordance with the general principles of these Rules.</i></p> <p><i>Note (ii): Where evidence is provided to World Athletics that a type of shoe being used in competition does not comply with the Rules or the spirit of them, it may refer the shoe for study and if there is non-compliance may prohibit such shoes from being used in competition.</i></p>	<p>Shoes</p> <p>5.2 Athletes may compete barefoot or with footwear on one or both feet. The purpose of shoes for competition is to give protection and stability to the feet and a firm grip on the ground. Such shoes, however, They must not be constructed so as to give athletes any unfair assistance or advantage. Any type of shoe used must be reasonably available to all in the spirit of the universality of athletics. To meet that requirement, any shoe that is first introduced after 30 April 2020 may not be used in competition unless and until it has been available for purchase by any athlete on the open retail market (i.e. either in store or online) for at least four months prior to that competition. Any shoe that does not meet this requirement is deemed a prototype and may not be used in competition.</p> <p><i>Note (i): Adapting a shoe</i> 5.2.1 A shoe that meets the criteria set out in this Rule 5 may be customised to suit the characteristic of a particular athlete's foot. is permitted if made in accordance with the general principles of these Rules. However, shoes made to order to suit the characteristics of an athlete's foot or other requirements are not permitted.</p> <p><i>Note (ii):</i> 5.2.2 Where evidence is provided to World Athletics has reason to believe that a type of shoe or specific technology may being used in competition does not comply with the Rules letter or the spirit of them the Rules, it may refer</p>	<p>Shoes</p> <p>5.2 Athletes may compete barefoot or with footwear on one foot or both feet. The purpose of shoes for competition is to give protection and stability to the feet and a firm grip on the ground. They must not give athletes any unfair assistance or advantage. Any type of shoe must be reasonably available to all in the spirit of the universality of athletics. To meet that requirement, any shoe that is first introduced after 30 April 2020 may not be used in competition unless and until it has been available for purchase by any athlete on the open retail market (i.e. either in store or online) for at least four months prior to that competition. Any shoe that does not meet this requirement is deemed a prototype and may not be used in competition.</p> <p>5.2.1 A shoe that meets the criteria set out in this Rule 5 may be customised only for aesthetic or medical reasons to suit the characteristics of a particular athlete's foot. Shoes made to order to suit the characteristics of an athlete's foot or other requirements are not permitted.</p> <p>5.2.2 Where World Athletics has reason to believe that a type of shoe or specific technology may not comply with the letter or spirit of the Rules, it may refer the shoe or technology for detailed examination, and it may prohibit the use of such shoes or technology in competition pending examination.</p> <p><i>Note (i): At least four months prior to an International Competition at which an athlete proposes to wear a</i></p>

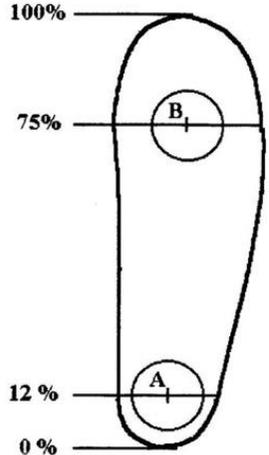
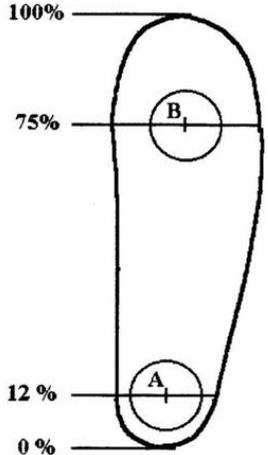


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	<p><i>the shoe or technology for detailed examination, and it for study and if there is non-compliance may prohibit the use of such shoes or technology from being used in competition pending examination.</i></p> <p><i>Note (i): At least four months prior to an International Competition at which an athlete proposes to wear a shoe that has not previously been used in International Competitions, the athlete (or their representative) must submit to World Athletics the specification (i.e. size, dimensions, sole thickness, structure etc.) of that new shoe; confirm if the new shoe is to be customised in any way; and provide information about the availability of the new shoe on the open retail market (i.e. either in store or online). After reviewing this information World Athletics may request that samples of the shoe be submitted by the manufacturer for further examination. If the shoe is requested for further investigation, World Athletics will use reasonable efforts to complete its examination as soon as practicable (if possible, within 30 days of receipt of the shoe by World Athletics).</i></p>	<p><i>shoe that has not previously been used in International Competitions, the athlete (or their representative) must submit to World Athletics the specification (i.e. size, dimensions, sole thickness, structure etc.) of that new shoe; confirm if the new shoe is to be customised in any way; and provide information about the availability of the new shoe on the open retail market (i.e. either in store or online) After reviewing this information World Athletics may request that samples of the shoe be submitted by the manufacturer for further examination. If the shoe is requested for further investigation, World Athletics will use reasonable efforts to complete its examination as soon as practicable (if possible, within 30 days of receipt of the shoe by World Athletics).</i></p>
<p>Number of Spikes</p> <p>5.3 The sole and heel of the shoes shall be so constructed as to provide for the use of up to 11 spikes. Any number of spikes up to 11 may be used but the number of spike positions shall not exceed 11.</p>	<p>Number of Spikes</p> <p>5.3 The sole and heel of the shoes shall may be so constructed as to provide for the use of up to 11 spikes. Any number of spikes up to 11 may be used but the number of spike positions shall not exceed 11.</p>	<p>Number of Spikes</p> <p>5.3 The sole and heel of the shoes may be so constructed as to provide for the use of up to 11 spikes. Any number of spikes up to 11 may be used but the number of spike positions shall not exceed 11.</p>



Former Rules	Approved Amendment(s) to Rules Tracked Changes	Approved Amended Rules
<p>Dimensions of Spikes</p> <p>5.4 That part of each spike which projects from the sole or the heel shall not exceed 9mm except in the High Jump and Javelin Throw, where it shall not exceed 12mm. The spike must be so constructed that it will, at least for the half of its length closest to the tip, fit through a square sided 4mm gauge. If the track manufacturer or the stadium operator mandates a lesser maximum, this shall be applied.</p> <p><i>Note (i): The surface must be suitable for accepting the spikes permitted under this Rule.</i></p> <p><i>Note (ii): For Cross Country competitions, the specific regulations or the Technical Delegates may allow an increased length of the sizes of the spikes of the shoes depending on the surface.</i></p>	<p>No amendments.</p>	
<p>The Sole and the Heel</p> <p>5.5 The sole and/or heel may have grooves, ridges, indentations or protuberances, provided these features are constructed of the same or similar material to the basic sole itself.</p> <p>In the High Jump and Long Jump, the sole shall have a maximum thickness of 13mm and the heel in High Jump shall have a maximum thickness of 19mm. In all other events the sole and/or heel may be of any thickness.</p> <p><i>Note: The thickness of the sole and heel shall be measured as the distance between the inside top side and the outside under side, including the</i></p>	<p>The Sole and the Heel</p> <p>5.5 The sole and/or the heel of the shoe may have grooves, ridges, indentations or protuberances, provided these features are constructed of the same or similar material to the basic sole itself.</p> <p>In the High Jump and Long Jump, the sole shall have a maximum thickness of 13mm and the heel, save that in High Jump the sole beneath the heel shall have a maximum thickness of 19mm. In Subject to Rule 5.13, in all other events the sole and/or heel may be of any thickness.</p>	<p>The Sole and the Heel</p> <p>5.5 The sole and/or the heel of the shoe may have grooves, ridges, indentations or protuberances, provided these features are constructed of the same or similar material as the basic sole itself.</p> <p>In the High Jump and Long Jump, the sole shall have a maximum thickness of 13mm, save that in High Jump the sole beneath the heel shall have a maximum thickness of 19mm. Subject to Rule 5.13, in all other events the sole and/or heel may be of any thickness.</p> <p><i>Note (i): The thickness of the sole shall be measured when the shoe is not being worn, at the centre of the</i></p>

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<p>above-mentioned features and including any kind or form of loose inner sole.</p>	<p>Note (i): The thickness of the sole and heel shall be measured when the shoe is not being worn, at the centre of the forefoot and the centre of the heel as the distance between the inside top side and the outside under side that contacts the ground, including the above-mentioned features and also including any kind or form of loose inner sole or other appliance or insert. See Figure (a), below.</p> <p>Figure (a) – Measuring the thickness of the sole</p>  <p>Note (ii): The centre of the forefoot is the centre point of the shoe at 75% of its internal length. The centre of the heel is the centre point of the shoe at 12% of its internal length. See Figure (b), below. For a standard sample unisex size 42 (EUR), the centre of the forefoot will be the centre point of the shoe approximately 203mm from the inside back of the shoe, and the centre of the heel will be the centre point of the shoe approximately 32mm from the inside back of the shoe.</p>	<p>forefoot and the centre of the heel as the distance between the inside top side and the outside under side that contacts the ground, including the above-mentioned features and also including any kind or form of loose inner sole or other appliance or insert. See Figure (a), below.</p> <p>Figure (a) – Measuring the thickness of the sole</p>  <p>Note (ii): The centre of the forefoot is the centre point of the shoe at 75% of its internal length. The centre of the heel is the centre point of the shoe at 12% of its internal length. See Figure (b), below. For a standard sample unisex size 42 (EUR), the centre of the forefoot will be the centre point of the shoe approximately 203mm from the inside back of the shoe, and the centre of the heel will be the centre point of the shoe approximately 32mm from the inside back of the shoe.</p>

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	<p>Figure (b) – Location for measurement of the centre of the forefoot and heel</p>  <p>Note (iii): The maximum sole thicknesses referred to in Rule 5 are based on the sole thickness of a standard sample unisex size 42 (EUR). World Athletics acknowledges that a shoe above that standard sample size might contain a marginally thicker sole than that of a standard sample size shoe of the same make and model, which marginal increase in sole thickness is only attributable to the larger size of the shoe. Such marginal increases will be disregarded for the purposes of confirming compliance with these Rules.</p>	<p>Figure (b) – Location for measurement of the centre of the forefoot and heel</p>  <p>Note (iii): The maximum sole thicknesses referred to in Rule 5 are based on the sole thickness of a standard sample unisex size 42 (EUR). World Athletics acknowledges that a shoe above that standard sample size might contain a marginally thicker sole than that of a standard sample size shoe of the same make and model, which marginal increase in sole thickness is only attributable to the larger size of the shoe. Such marginal increases will be disregarded for the purposes of confirming compliance with these Rules.</p>



Former Rules	Approved Amendment(s) to Rules Tracked Changes	Approved Amended Rules
<p>Inserts and Additions to the Shoe</p> <p>5.6 Athletes may not use any appliance, either inside or outside the shoe, which will have the effect of increasing the thickness of the sole above the permitted maximum, or which can give the wearer any advantage which they would not obtain from the type of shoe described in the previous paragraphs.</p>	<p>Inserts and Additions to the Shoe</p> <p>5.6 Athletes may not use any appliance, either inside or outside the shoe, which will have the effect of increasing the thickness of the sole above the permitted maximum, or which can give the wearer any advantage which they would not obtain from the type of shoe described in the previous paragraphs.</p> <p>Please refer to the further rules on shoes set out at Rules 5.12 (Non-Compliance) and 5.13 (Moratorium) below.</p>	<p>Inserts and Additions to the Shoe</p> <p>5.6 Athletes may not use any appliance, either inside or outside the shoe, which will have the effect of increasing the thickness of the sole above the permitted maximum, or which can give the wearer any advantage which they would not obtain from the type of shoe described in the previous paragraphs.</p> <p>Please refer to the further rules on shoes set out at Rules 5.12 (Non-Compliance) and 5.13 (Moratorium) below.</p>
<p>Athlete Bibs</p> <p>...</p> <p>5.11 If an athlete does not follow this Rule in any way and:</p> <p>5.11.1 refuses the direction of the relevant Referee to comply; or</p> <p>5.11.2 participates in the competition,</p> <p>they shall be disqualified.</p> <p>Rule 5.1 of the Technical Rules should be interpreted widely in terms of what “might impede the view of the judges”, including athletes wearing their hair in a particular way.</p> <p>Rule 5.11 of the Technical Rules prescribes the sanction if any aspect of Rule 5 of the Technical Rules is not followed. It is expected however that where possible the relevant officials should request</p>	<p>Athlete Bibs</p> <p>...</p> <p>5.11 If an athlete does not follow any part of this Rule 5 in any way and:</p> <p>5.11.1 refuses the direction of the relevant Referee to comply; or</p> <p>5.11.2 participates in the competition,</p> <p>they shall be disqualified.</p> <p>Rule 5.1 of the Technical Rules should be interpreted widely in terms of what “might impede the view of the judges”, including athletes wearing their hair in a particular way. [Moved to note under Rule 5.1]</p> <p>Rule 5.11 of the Technical Rules prescribes the sanction if any aspect of Rule 5 of the Technical Rules is not followed. It is expected however that</p>	<p>Athlete Bibs</p> <p>...</p> <p>5.11 If an athlete does not follow any part of this Rule 5 and:</p> <p>5.11.1 refuses the direction of the relevant Referee to comply; or</p> <p>5.11.2 participates in the competition,</p> <p>they shall be disqualified.</p> <p>Rule 5.11 of the Technical Rules prescribes the sanction if any aspect of Rule 5 of the Technical Rules is not followed. It is expected however that where possible the relevant officials should request and encourage the athlete to comply and to advise them of the consequence if they do not. But where an athlete does not follow an aspect of the Rule during competition and it is not practical for an official</p>



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<p>and encourage the athlete to comply and to advise them of the consequence if they do not. But where an athlete does not follow an aspect of the Rule during competition and it is not practical for an official to request compliance that disqualification may, or will, follow.</p> <p>It is a responsibility of the Starters Assistants and Umpires (for Track and Out of Stadium Events) and the Judges (for Field Events) to be vigilant on these matters and report any apparent breaches to the relevant Referee.</p>	<p>where possible the relevant officials should request and encourage the athlete to comply and to advise them of the consequence if they do not. But where an athlete does not follow an aspect of the Rule during competition and it is not practical for an official to request compliance, athletes should note that disqualification may, or will, follow.</p> <p>It is a responsibility of the Starters Assistants and Umpires (for Track and Out of Stadium Events) and the Judges (for Field Events) to be vigilant on these matters and report any apparent breaches to the relevant Referee.</p>	<p>to request compliance, athletes should note that disqualification may follow.</p> <p>It is a responsibility of the Starters Assistants and Umpires (for Track and Out of Stadium Events) and the Judges (for Field Events) to be vigilant on these matters and report any apparent breaches to the relevant Referee.</p>
<p>N/A</p>	<p>Non-Compliance</p> <p>5.12 If the Referee has a reasonable suspicion that a shoe worn by an athlete in a competition might not comply with the letter or the spirit of the Rules, the Referee may request and the athlete must immediately hand over the shoe to the Referee at the conclusion of the event for further investigation by World Athletics. However, where it has already been declared that a shoe does not comply with the letter or spirit of the Rules, the relevant Referee shall immediately act in accordance with Rule 5.11.</p> <p>When shoes have been handed over to the Referee under Rule 5.12 and the athlete intends to subsequently compete in later rounds of the same event or in other events during the same competition, the Referee</p>	<p>Non-Compliance</p> <p>5.12 If the Referee has a reasonable suspicion that a shoe worn by an athlete in a competition might not comply with the letter or the spirit of the Rules, the Referee may request and the athlete must immediately hand over the shoe to the Referee at the conclusion of the event for further investigation by World Athletics. However, where it has already been declared that a shoe does not comply with the letter or spirit of the Rules, the relevant Referee shall immediately act in accordance with Rule 5.11.</p> <p>When shoes have been handed over to the Referee under Rule 5.12 and the athlete intends to subsequently compete in later rounds of the same event or in other events during the same competition, the Referee shall ensure the shoes are available to the athlete to use in each such subsequent event. How, when and on what conditions the shoe is made</p>



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	<p>shall ensure the shoes are available to the athlete to use in each such subsequent event. How, when and on what conditions the shoe is made available to the athlete during the competition is at the Referees' discretion.</p>	<p>available to the athlete during the competition is at the Referees' discretion.</p>
N/A	<p>Moratorium</p> <p>5.13 Until further notice, unless specifically agreed by World Athletics in writing, any shoe used in competition:</p> <p>5.13.1 (save for where Rule 5.13.2 applies) must not contain more than one rigid plate or blade made from carbon fibre or another material with similar properties or producing similar effects, whether that plate runs the full length of the shoe or only part of the length of the shoe; and</p> <p>5.13.2 may contain one additional rigid plate or other mechanism only where used solely to attach spikes to the outer underside of the shoe; and</p> <p>5.13.3 must have a sole with a maximum thickness of no more than 40mm (save that any shoe that contains spikes must have a sole with a maximum thickness of no more than 30mm).</p> <p>Note (i): See the notes to Rule 5.5 for information about measurement of the shoe sole thickness.</p>	<p>Moratorium</p> <p>5.13 Until further notice, unless specifically agreed by World Athletics in writing, any shoe used in competition:</p> <p>5.13.1 (save for where Rule 5.13.2 applies) must not contain more than one rigid plate or blade made from carbon fibre or another material with similar properties or producing similar effects, whether that plate runs the full length of the shoe or only part of the length of the shoe; and</p> <p>5.13.2 may contain one additional rigid plate or other mechanism only where used solely to attach spikes to the outer underside of the shoe; and</p> <p>5.13.3 must have a sole with a maximum thickness of no more than 40mm (save that any shoe that contains spikes must have a sole with a maximum thickness of no more than 30mm).</p> <p><i>Note (i): See the notes to Rule 5.5 for information about measurement of the shoe sole thickness.</i></p> <p><i>Note (ii): The one rigid plate or blade referred to in Rule 5.13.1 may be in more than one part but those parts must be located sequentially, in one plane, not</i></p>



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	<p><i>Note (ii): The one rigid plate or blade referred to in Rule 5.13.1 may be in more than one part but those parts must be located sequentially, in one plane, not in parallel (i.e., not stacked above each other), and must not overlap.</i></p>	<p><i>in parallel (i.e. not stacked above each other), and must not overlap.</i></p>



Rule 5 - Clothing, Shoes and Athlete Bibs of the Technical Rules (Book C, Chapter C2.1 of the Book of Rules) approved by the World Athletics Council on 29 January 2020, with immediate effect

5. (Rule 143) Clothing, Shoes and Athlete Bibs

Clothing

- 5.1 In all events, athletes must wear clothing which is clean, and designed and worn so as not to be objectionable. The clothing must be made of a material which is non-transparent even if wet. Athletes must not wear clothing which could impede the view of the Judges.

At all competitions under paragraphs 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.6 and 1.7 of the International Competition definition, and when representing their Member Federation under paragraphs 1.4 and 1.8 of the International Competition definition, athletes shall participate in the uniform clothing approved by their Member Federation. The Victory Ceremony and any lap of honour are considered part of the competition for this purpose.

Note (i): Rule 5.1 of the Technical Rules should be interpreted widely in terms of what “could impede the view of the judges”, including athletes wearing their hair in a particular way.

Shoes

- 5.2 Athletes may compete barefoot or with footwear on one foot or both feet. The purpose of shoes for competition is to give protection and stability to the feet and a firm grip on the ground. They must not give athletes any unfair assistance or advantage. Any type of shoe must be reasonably available to all in the spirit of the universality of athletics. To meet that requirement, any shoe that is first introduced after 30 April 2020 may not be used in competition unless and until it has been available for purchase by any athlete on the open retail market (i.e. either in store or online) for at least four months prior to that competition. Any shoe that does not meet this requirement is deemed a prototype and may not be used in competition.

5.2.1 A shoe that meets the criteria set out in this Rule 5 may be customised only for aesthetic or medical reasons to suit the characteristics of a particular athlete’s foot. Shoes made to order to suit the characteristics of an athlete’s foot or other requirements are not permitted.

5.2.2 Where World Athletics has reason to believe that a type of shoe or specific technology may not comply with the letter or spirit of the Rules, it may refer the shoe or technology for detailed examination, and it may prohibit the use of such shoes or technology in competition pending examination.

Note (i): At least four months prior to an International Competition at which an athlete proposes to wear a shoe that has not previously been used in International Competitions, the athlete (or their representative) must submit to World Athletics the specification (i.e. size, dimensions, sole thickness, structure etc.) of that new shoe; confirm if the new shoe is to be customised in any way; and provide information about the availability of the new shoe on the open retail market (i.e. either in store or online). After reviewing this information World Athletics may request that samples of the shoe be submitted by the manufacturer for further examination. If the shoe is requested for further investigation, World Athletics will use reasonable efforts to complete its examination as soon as practicable (if possible, within 30 days of receipt of the shoe by World Athletics).



Number of Spikes

- 5.3 The sole and heel of the shoe may be so constructed as to provide for the use of up to 11 spikes. Any number of spikes up to 11 may be used but the number of spike positions shall not exceed 11.

Dimensions of Spikes

- 5.4 That part of each spike which projects from the sole or the heel shall not exceed 9mm except in the High Jump and Javelin Throw, where it shall not exceed 12mm. The spike must be so constructed that it will, at least for the half of its length closest to the tip, fit through a square sided 4mm gauge. If the track manufacturer or the stadium operator mandates a lesser maximum, this shall be applied.

Note (i): The surface must be suitable for accepting the spikes permitted under this Rule.

Note (ii): For Cross Country competitions, the specific regulations or the Technical Delegates may allow an increased length of the sizes of the spikes of the shoes depending on the surface.

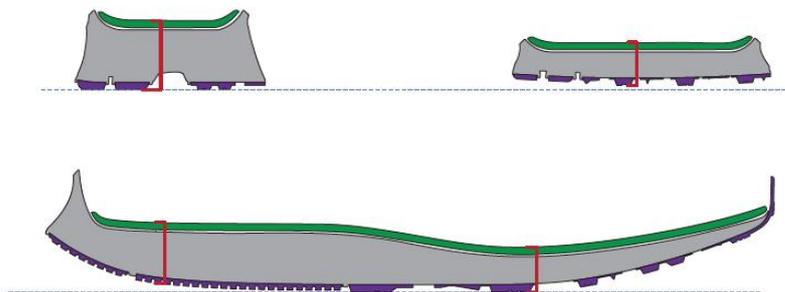
The Sole and the Heel

- 5.5 The sole and/or the heel of the shoe may have grooves, ridges, indentations or protuberances, provided these features are constructed of the same or similar material as the basic sole itself.

In the High Jump and Long Jump, the sole shall have a maximum thickness of 13mm, save that in High Jump the sole beneath the heel shall have a maximum thickness of 19mm. Subject to Rule 5.13, in all other events the sole and/or heel may be of any thickness.

Note (i): The thickness of the sole shall be measured when the shoe is not being worn, at the centre of the forefoot and the centre of the heel as the distance between the inside top side and the outside under side that contacts the ground, including the above-mentioned features and also including any kind or form of loose inner sole or other appliance or insert. See Figure (a), below.

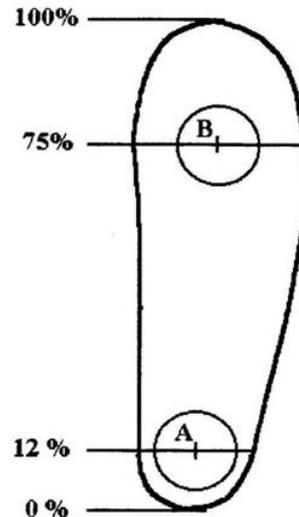
Figure (a) – Measuring the thickness of the sole



Note (ii): The centre of the forefoot is the centre point of the shoe at 75% of its internal length. The centre of the heel is the centre point of the shoe at 12% of its internal length. See Figure (b), below. For a standard sample unisex size 42 (EUR), the centre of the forefoot will be the centre point of the shoe approximately 203mm from the inside back of the shoe, and the centre of the heel will be the centre point of the shoe approximately 32mm from the inside back of the shoe.



Figure (b) – Location for measurement of the centre of the forefoot and heel



Note (iii): The maximum sole thicknesses referred to in Rule 5 are based on the sole thickness of a standard sample unisex size 42 (EUR). World Athletics acknowledges that a shoe above that standard sample size might contain a marginally thicker sole than that of a standard sample size shoe of the same make and model, which marginal increase in sole thickness is only attributable to the larger size of the shoe. Such marginal increases will be disregarded for the purposes of confirming compliance with these Rules.

Inserts and Additions to the Shoe

5.6 Athletes may not use any appliance, either inside or outside the shoe, which will have the effect of increasing the thickness of the sole above the permitted maximum, or which can give the wearer any advantage which they would not obtain from the type of shoe described in the previous paragraphs.

Please refer to the further rules on shoes set out at Rules 5.12 (Non-Compliance) and 5.13 (Moratorium) below.

Athlete Bibs

5.7 Every athlete shall be provided with two bibs which, during the competition, shall be worn visibly on the front of the torso and back, except in the Jumping Events, where one bib may be worn on the front of the torso or back only. Either the athletes' names or other suitable identification will be allowed instead of numbers on any or all of the bibs. If numbers are used, they shall correspond with the number allocated to the athlete on the start list or in the programme. If track suits are worn during the competition, bibs shall be worn on the track suit in a similar manner.

5.8 No athlete shall be allowed to take part in any competition without displaying the appropriate bib(s) and/or identification.

5.9 These bibs must be worn as issued and may not be cut, folded or obscured in any way. In running or walking events of 10,000 metres and longer, the bibs may be perforated to assist the circulation of air, but the perforation must not be made on any of the lettering or numerals which appear on them.

5.10 Where a Photo Finish System is in operation, the Organisers may require athletes to wear additional number identification of an adhesive type on the side of their shorts or lower body.



- 5.11 If an athlete does not follow any part of this Rule 5 and:
- 5.11.1 refuses the direction of the relevant Referee to comply; or
 - 5.11.2 participates in the competition,
- they shall be disqualified.

Rule 5.11 of the Technical Rules prescribes the sanction if any aspect of Rule 5 of the Technical Rules is not followed. It is expected however that where possible the relevant officials should request and encourage the athlete to comply and to advise them of the consequence if they do not. But where an athlete does not follow an aspect of the Rule during competition and it is not practical for an official to request compliance, athletes should note that disqualification may follow.

It is a responsibility of the Starters Assistants and Umpires (for Track and Out of Stadium Events) and the Judges (for Field Events) to be vigilant on these matters and report any apparent breaches to the relevant Referee.

Non-Compliance

- 5.12 If the Referee has a reasonable suspicion that a shoe worn by an athlete in a competition may not comply with the letter or the spirit of the Rules, at the Referee's request the athlete must hand over the shoe to the Referee at the conclusion of the event for further investigation by World Athletics. However, where it has already been declared that a shoe does not comply with the letter or spirit of the Rules, the relevant Referee shall immediately act in accordance with Rule 5.11.

When shoes have been handed over to the Referee under Rule 5.12 and the athlete intends to compete subsequently in later rounds of the same event or in other events during the same competition, the Referee shall ensure the shoes are available to the athlete to use in each such subsequent event. How, when and on what conditions the shoe is made available to the athlete during the competition is at the Referee's discretion.

Moratorium

- 5.13 Until further notice, unless specifically agreed by World Athletics in writing, any shoe used in competition:
- 5.13.1 (save for where Rule 5.13.2 applies) must not contain more than one rigid plate or blade made from carbon fibre or another material with similar properties or producing similar effects, whether that plate runs the full length of the shoe or only part of the length of the shoe; and
 - 5.13.2 may contain one additional rigid plate or other mechanism only where used solely to attach spikes to the outer underside of the shoe; and
 - 5.13.3 must have a sole with a maximum thickness of no more than 40mm (save that any shoe that contains spikes must have a sole with a maximum thickness of no more than 30mm).

Note (i): See the notes to Rule 5.5 for information about measurement of the shoe sole thickness.

Note (ii): The one rigid plate or blade referred to in Rule 5.13.1 may be in more than one part but those parts must be located sequentially, in one plane, not in parallel (i.e. not stacked above each other), and must not overlap.